



## Legislation Text

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**File #:** ID 15-0140, **Version:** 1

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Resolution to Advertise 2014 Real Estate Liens  
Department: Financial and Administrative Services  
Council District: All

Public Hearing: No  
Advertising Date/By: N/A

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### **PURPOSE:**

City Council authorization is required to direct the City Tax Collector to advertise the liens on real estate for delinquent public utility services, nuisance abatements, boarding up of structures and demolition of substandard structures accounts for the year of 2014, in accordance with North Carolina General Statute 105-369. According to General Statute 105-369, it is required that the City advertise liens on real property as the first step in the foreclosure process. If the City does not advertise, it does not affect the validity of the liens, but without this necessary step, the City cannot use foreclosure as a collection remedy. It is sometimes necessary to foreclose when all other collection remedies have been exhausted.

### **BACKGROUND:**

Each year the City Tax Collector prepares a report of delinquent accounts owed to the City of Greensboro secured by liens on real property. Existing liens are authorized pursuant to Section 6.31 and 6.83 of the City Charter and North Carolina General Statutes 160A-443(6) and 160A-193. According to the City Charter Section 6.83, utility liens must be advertised for four successive weeks and State Statutes require that special assessment liens (nuisance abatements, boarding up of structures, and demolition of substandard structures) be advertised no earlier than March 1. Historically, the City has advertised both utility and special assessment liens for four successive weeks during the month of March each year in a local newspaper publication that provided the lowest quote. This year's advertising was awarded to the Carolina Peacemaker. Prior to advertising, the collection procedures are as follows:

- Notices are mailed to debtor
- Collection calls made to debtor and/or mortgage company (special assessments)
- Debt is submitted to the NC Debt Set-Off Program 60 days past due date
- Letter notifying debtor of intent to advertise is mailed 30 days prior to publication

The current amount of said liens for which advertisement is required is as follows:

Number of Accounts	Amount Owed
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Public Utility Services	700	\$240,647.75
Nuisance Abatements	347	187,678.06
Boarding Up of Structures	27	13,455.07
Demolition of Substandard Structures	<u>1</u>	<u>10,654.54</u>
	1,075	\$452,435.42

Historically, an average of 27% of the \$452,435.42 (primarily public utility services) is usually paid prior to advertising, after the notice of intent to advertise is mailed to customers. Once advertising begins, we expect to receive an additional 5% of public utility services and special assessment (nuisance abatements, boarding up of structure, and demolition of substandard structures) accounts paid, based on previous results.

Lien advertisement is the first step prior to taking any legal action in accordance with N.C.G.S. 105-369. Upon advertisement, actual advertising costs are assessed to the property owner in addition to delinquent amounts and collected through payment, foreclosure, or public utility lien judgment. Liens will also be posted on the City of Greensboro website for expanded coverage. Other methods of advertising can be used, i.e. Channel 13, internet, etc., but they cannot be used in lieu of the newspaper advertisement per State Statute. A newspaper with general paid circulation in the City must be used; it does not necessarily have to be the largest, but it cannot be based on the following:

- Newspapers with only a few subscribers
- Newspapers with subscribers in only a certain portion of the City
- Free newspapers or internet-only
- Newspapers in existence for less than six months
- Monthly newspapers

In 2014, we also posted the advertised liens detail on the City's web page, for expanded coverage. It is not recommended to use Channel 13 for the data dissemination, however, due to the more than 1,000 entries that would need to repeatedly scroll on the screen.

#### **BUDGET IMPACT:**

The estimated cost of advertising said liens is approximately \$1,900-\$2,100 based on proposal with a portion recovered from the account holder. If said liens are not advertised, a loss in revenue could potentially result up to \$452,435.42.

The advertising fee assessed to the account holder is calculated by the City each year, based on the previous year's lien advertising costs and a small amount is included for inflation and administrative costs. That amount is added to the original amount owed on each delinquent account after the advertising process has been completed and must be paid in order to satisfy the lien.

#### **RECOMMENDATION / ACTION REQUESTED:**

The Financial and Administrative Services and Legal Departments recommend that City Council approve advertisement of the above described delinquent accounts, with said advertisement to commence on March 5, 2015 and continue one day per week for four consecutive weeks.